

# 7<sup>th</sup> Grade *Algebra & Geometry* Main Lesson

## Lesson Plan Summary

### Day #1

- The essence of algebra: the universal language of mathematics.
- Give an example of how algebra can be used to solve a difficult math puzzle.
- Geometry: outline of Greek mathematics:

### Day #2

- The story of Carl Friedrich Gauss.
- car rental formula
- Geometry: In main lesson book: Geometric division.

### Day #3

- Gauss's formula and Galileo's Law of Falling Bodies:  $D = 16 \cdot T^2$
- End with question: Can you have less than nothing?
- Geometry: Intro the idea of the Great Greek Geometric Game

### Day #4

- Intro negative numbers – use money, not pictures!
- Geometry: Pentagon drawing

### Day #5

- combining like terms.
- $7-4$  is same as  $-4 + 7$
- Intro idea of (simple) equation as a puzzle.
- Geometry: nested pentagons and pentagrams; Intro Golden Section

### Day #6

- First worksheet (Algebra Sheet#1) done in groups
- Geometry: *The Golden Rectangle*

### Day #7

- The scale puzzle!!
- Multiplying signed numbers.
- Geometry: More with the Golden Rectangle:

### Day #8

- Review the scale puzzle thoroughly.
- History of Algebra and the Father of Algebra:
- Geometry: No geometry or catch-up day

### Day #9

- The scale puzzle as an equation:  $3x + 9 = 5x + 2$
- Geometry: Theorems (and proofs) from Two Parallel Lines and a Transversal.

### Day #10

- The Golden Rule of Equations.
- Solving two more multi-step equations as class.
- Geometry: Students discover three angles in a triangle add to  $180^\circ$ .

### Day #11

- students solve multi-step equations in groups
- Geometry: Half-Wheel Theorem proof
  - Cutout puzzle of Pythagorean Theorem (don't say what it is!)

### Day #12

- Continue students solving multi-step equations in groups
- Geometry: Get statement from cutout puzzle.

### Day #13

- Continue students solving multi-step equations in groups
- Geometry: Theorem of Morley

### Day #14

- Test! (On algebra only) It should be simple and build confidence!